

1. Aşağıdaki çıkarma işlemlerini örnekteki gibi yapınız.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 3 \\
 + 15 \\
 \hline
 45
 \end{array} & \xrightarrow{\quad \text{1 tane} \quad} \xrightarrow{\quad \text{birlik azalt} \quad}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{1 tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 8 \\
 0
 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 - & 42
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{1 tane} \\
 \text{onluk azdır}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowleft \\
 & \text{5} \\
 & \text{5} \\
 \hline
 & 26
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ tane} \\
 \text{onlu kozat}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 6 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \hline
 & 19
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birtlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{1 tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \nearrow \swarrow \\
 \begin{array}{c} \text{7} \\ \text{1} \end{array} & \nearrow \swarrow \\
 \begin{array}{r} - \\ \hline \end{array} & \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 3 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birtlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ tane} \\
 \text{onluk asalt}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowleft \\
 \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 5 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 - \\
 3 \quad 9
 \end{array} & \curvearrowleft
 \end{array}$$

A handwritten addition problem. The top row shows '8' and '5' with a '+' sign between them. A curved arrow labeled '1 tane birlik ekle' (add 1 ten) points from the '8' to the '5'. The bottom row shows '2' and '6' with a '-' sign between them. A curved arrow labeled '1 tane ondalik azalt' (subtract 1 ten) points from the '2' to the '6'. The result '13' is written below the lines.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{1 tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \begin{array}{c} \text{9} \\ \text{2} \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \underline{-} & \quad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 8 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowleft \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 7 \\
 3
 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \underline{-} & 24
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 9 \\
 0
 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 \underline{-} & 34
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \text{1 tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \curvearrowleft \\
 \begin{array}{c} 7 \\ + \\ 2 \end{array} & \curvearrowright \\
 \hline
 & 24
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \swarrow \text{1 tane} & \curvearrowright \\
 \text{onluğ azalt} & \curvearrowright \\
 \text{8} & \text{1} \\
 - & 15 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

1 tane
birlik azalt

10 - 9 = 1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 1 \text{ tane} \\
 \text{onluk azalt}
 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 \begin{array}{c} 8 \\ - 1 \end{array} & \nearrow \\
 \hline
 & 13
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 & 10 \text{ tane} \\
 & \text{birlik ekle} \\
 \begin{array}{r}
 \xrightarrow{\text{1 tane}} \text{on}_1 \text{luk azalt} \\
 5 \\
 - 4 \\
 \hline
 29
 \end{array} &
 \end{array}$$